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PESSOA

A Game by
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FERNANDO PESSOA (13 June 1888 – 30 November 1935) was a **Portuguese poet, writer, literary critic, translator, publisher and philosopher**, described as **one of the most significant literary figures of the 20th century** and one of the **greatest poets of all time**. Pessoa was a prolific writer, and not only under his own name because **he created approximately seventy-five others**. He did not call them pseudonyms because he felt that did not capture their true independent intellectual life and instead called them **heteronyms**.

In this game, players will be one of **Pessoa's most famous heteronyms (Alberto Caeiro, Ricardo Reis, Álvaro de Campos and Bernardo Soares)**, moving between the **metaphysical space of Pessoa's head** and the **physical spaces of Lisbon**, gaining **inspiration** from the iconic cafes, visiting bookshops to **expand their libraries**, their **knowledge** and **seeking inspiration to write poems** and, like that, **score**

victory points. The player with **most victory points** at the end of the game is the **winner**. **PESSOA is a worker placement game with special rules for placing heteronyms**, since each player is a different heteronym, but **players are also the same physical person** (Fernando Pessoa).

You'll be ready to play the game by reading the rules on pages 4 through to 13. Asymmetry and more decisions can be added by reading **pages 14 to 15 where the modules "Advanced Heteronyms" and "Mensagem" are detailed**. If you're a keen board gamer you may wish to dive straight in and include these modules in your first game.

We have included many historical context notes to show how the theme and mechanisms interconnect, and to provide the background to this extraordinary poet and his metaphysical creations, each with their own personality and writing style, his heteronyms.

ÁLVARO DE CAMPOS

Campos was energetic and loved technology and the role it played in the world, at the same time he despised conventional wisdom and behaviours.

Campos wanted to feel everything. His existence was a quest against time, a frenetic venture that is visible in his poems.

They lack structure, rhyme, and any sort of traditional framework, but they are intense, phonetically vibrant and strictly unconventional. Campos was like the steam trains that he loved to write about.

RICARDO REIS

Reis was a classicist, with a stoic character, and passionate about order and the works of the ancient Greeks. Pessoa described him as someone who contemplated the metaphysical nature of love, someone who loved in silence and through carefully written words, always putting aside the physical nature of his passions.

Ricardo Reis wrote mainly sonnets, which were composed of strophes of 3 and 4 verses. That's why Reis scores additional victory points at the end of the game for his 3 and 4 verse poems when you play his advanced side (page 14).

BERNARDO SOARES

Bernardo Soares was the most conventional of the 4 Heteronyms, perhaps he was the closest representation of Fernando Pessoa's real character. He not only wrote poetry, but various other creative writings which reflected the capacity to navigate between the 3 writing spheres (suits) depicted in this game. Scholars often distinguished Soares from the other 3 heteronyms, and treated him more like an alter ego of Pessoa himself. We feel he has a place in this game, and we wanted to integrate his balanced nature when designing his advanced side (page 14).

ALBERTO CAEIRO

The poems of Caeiro focused essentially upon nature and its bucolic character, and sometimes criticised progress and technological innovation. Caeiro was the poet of silence, of the contemplation of nature and the passage of time. He wrote in free verse, not concerned with rhymes, because similar to his writing, never two trees are born equal side by side.

I. GAME COMPONENTS



MODULE 1 (P.14)



ADVANCED HETERONYMS (BACK OF THE HETERONYM BOARDS)

MODULE 2 (P.15)

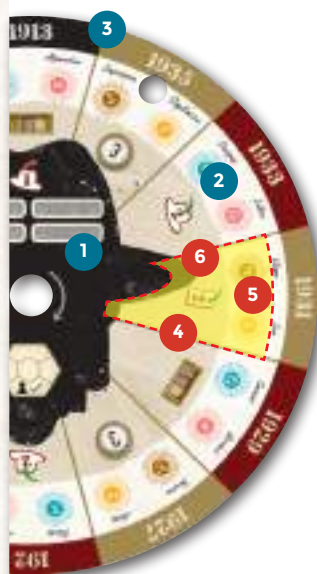
FRONT BACK



20X MENSAGEM CARDS

NOTE: If you are an experienced boardgamer, you should always add both modules to your plays of Pessoa.

METAPHYSICAL SPACE



The **Metaphysical Space** is represented by a rotating board fixed at the centre of the main game board. It is comprised of 3 Elements:

- 1 **Pessoa's Mind**, where the heteronyms can travel into.
- 2 **The Astral Map**, that may grant players bonuses.
- 3 **The Calendar**, that tracks the rounds.

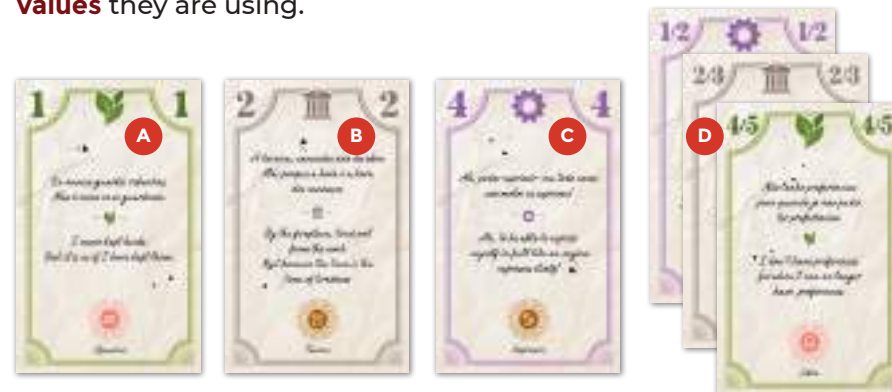
The **ASTRAL MAP** is comprised of 12 Sections 4.

Each section contains:

- 5 **2 Astrological Signs**, 1 of which must match a player's Inspiration Card to earn them a bonus.
- 6 The **bonus** that can be earned.

INSPIRATION CARDS

Inspiration Cards are the heart of the game and they represent fragments of poems written by Fernando Pessoa, or to be more accurate, written by his heteronyms. There are **3 different suits of Inspiration Cards**: **Naturalism** (A), **Classicism** (B) and **Futurism** (C). Inspiration Cards have **values ranging between 1 and 5**. Some Inspiration Cards have **2 values**, giving players more flexibility when writing poems (D). When **playing such a card**, the **player announces which of the 2 values** they are using.



2. GAME SET-UP

BOARD SET-UP

- 1 Create the Game Board by assembling all the pieces and place it in the middle of the table.
- 2 Take the Inspiration Cards, shuffle them and create a deck, placing it face-down beside the game board.
- 3a Draw 5 Inspiration Cards and place 1 on each space of "A Brasileira".
- 3b Draw 5 Inspiration Cards and place 1 on each space of "Martinho da Arcada".
- 4a Take the Bookshop Cards, shuffle them and create a deck, placing it face-up next to the game board.
- 4b Draw 1 Bookshop Card and place it face-up on the indicated space of the game board.
- 5a Take the Bookshelf Tiles, and randomly create 2 stacks of 12 tiles each and place them face-up (all tiles must have their orange coloured side face down), next to the Bookshop Cards deck.
- 5b Take the Bookshelf Tile from the top Bookshelf stack and place it on the indicated space on the game board.
- 5c Take the Bookshelf Tile from the lower Bookshelf stack and place it on the indicated space on the game board.
- 6 Take all Poem Tiles, separate them by value into 3 different stacks and place them next to the Game Board. Place a certain number of tiles on Rossio, on the indicated spaces:
 - 1, 2 or 3 tiles of each value in a 2, 3 or 4 player game;
 - Place tiles of value 3 on the leftmost space 6a tiles of value 4 on the middle space 6b and tiles of value 5 on the rightmost space 6c.



PLAYER SET-UP

- 7 Place and rotate the Metaphysical Space Board so that the space "1913" is aligned with the arrow at the top. This board will be referred to as the Metaphysical Space from now on.
- 8 Each player chooses a Heteronym Board and places it green hat side face-up in front of them. Then they chose a color and they take the matching colour Heteronym Tile 9 and the 2 discs of that colour. Place 1 of them on the rightmost space of the energy track on the heteronym board 10.
- 11 Each player places the second disc of their chosen colour on space 0 of the scoring track.
- 12 Each player places their coloured meeple in the Metaphysical Space.
- 13 The Fernando Pessoa meeple (black meeple) is placed on the black-rectangular space of Rossio.

- 14 The player who most recently read a poem takes the First Player Token and, in clockwise order, the last player (the player to the right of the first player) flips his Heteronym Tile to the 'Pessoa' side 15.

Each player draws 5 Inspiration Cards from the deck, chooses 3 to keep as a starting hand and 16 discards the remaining 2 to the discard pile 17.

2 AND 3 PLAYER GAMES

In a **3 player game** the neutral meeple (the meeple not assigned to the players) must be placed on the grey-rectangular space of the **Bookshop**. It will be referred to as the Neutral Heteronym from now on.

In a **2 player game** the neutral meeples (the meeples not assigned to the players) must be placed on the grey-rectangular spaces of the **Bookshop** and **Rossio**. They will be referred to as the Neutral Heteronyms from now on.

3. GAME STRUCTURE

PESSOA is played over **12 Rounds**, representing the last 22 years of Fernando Pessoa's life.

Every round, **starting with the first player and proceeding in clockwise order**, each player performs their turn by **taking 1 action or resting**.

At the end of the round, the **player who currently controls Fernando**

Pessoa (has their Heteronym Tile flipped to the Pessoa side) takes the First Player Token and **becomes the first player** for the next round.

After 12 rounds (after having played round "1935"), players **will have the chance to write a final poem**. Then, players proceed to **final scoring** and the player with the **most Victory Points wins the game**.

4. PLAYER'S TURN

ON THEIR TURN A PLAYER CAN EITHER:



MOVE AND PERFORM 1 ACTION OR

REST

After doing 1 of those 2 options, their turn ends and the next player can start their turn.

MOVE AND PERFORM 1 ACTION

The player must **MOVE either their Heteronym meeple OR Pessoa's meeple** (if the player currently controls Pessoa – see next page) into a **different** space, **physical** or **metaphysical**. An heteronym meeple is

placed on the grey rectangle , Pessoa's meeple is placed on the black rectangle . Then, the **player performs the action of that space**. When placing a meeple in an action space, the following rules must be followed:



An Heteronym meeple can NEVER share the same physical space with another Heteronym meeple.



An Heteronym CAN share a physical space with Pessoa's meeple.



All Heteronyms CAN be together in the Metaphysical Space.



Pessoa's meeple can NEVER move to the Metaphysical Space.

PHYSICAL SPACES

- 1 CAFÉ "MARTINHO DA ARCADE"
- 2 CAFÉ "A BRASILEIRA"
- 3 BOOKSHOP
- 4 ROSSIO SQUARE



METAPHYSICAL SPACE

- 5 PESSOA'S MIND

NOTE: The player who controls Pessoa is not obliged to move Pessoa's meeple. They can decide to move their heteronym meeple instead.

A player cannot move to a space if he cannot perform the corresponding action. In that case, he must move and perform another action or REST (see page 11).



Historical Note:

Fernando Pessoa would often float between the physical places of his beloved Lisbon and his own creative mind, where his heteronyms lived. In Portuguese, "Pessoa" means literally "Person". And he lived his life creating people, writing and behaving as he would imagine them. That's why in this game players are not only different metaphysical entities but also the same physical person.

CONTROLLING PESSOA



On **THEIR** turn **AND BEFORE PERFORMING THEIR ACTION OR REST**, a player can spend **1 energy** to **flip** their **Heteronym Tile** to the **Pessoa side**. That **player** now controls the physical body of Fernando Pessoa (the black meeple). The player who **previously controlled** Pessoa, must **flip** their tile to their **heteronym side**.

A player **keeps control of Pessoa** until another player, at the start of their turn, pays 1 energy to gain control of Pessoa.

By **controlling Pessoa** a player can: **move their heteronym meeple** to perform an action; **move Pessoa's meeple** to perform an action; or, Rest. The player **controlling Pessoa at the end of the round** takes the **first player token** for the following round.

MEDITATE



Before performing their turn, the player may **discard Inspiration Cards** from their hand and **gain 1 energy for each card discarded**. This may be performed any number of times and there is a reminder on the players' Heteronym Boards.



Creative Energy (from now on described simply as energy) will often be spent and sometimes gained during the game. When you **lose** energy , or **gain** energy , simply **slide your energy marker** on your heteronym board to track the amount.

It's Joana's turn (**blue player**), and she **does not control Pessoa**, which means that if she moves her meeple she:

- **CANNOT** stay in her current space, **A Brasileira** ① because the meeple performing the action always has to be moved;
- She **CANNOT** go to the **Bookshop** ② or **Martinho da Arcada** ③ because there are heteronym meeples on these physical spaces;
- She **CAN** move her meeple to Rossio, because only Pessoa is there ④;
- She **CAN** move to the **Metaphysical space** because all heteronyms can be there simultaneously ⑤.

If she **pays 1 energy to flip her heteronym tile** she will **control Pessoa**, and now **she can move her meeple** OR Pessoa's meeple. If she decides to move Pessoa's meeple she:

- **CANNOT** stay in Rossio ① because the meeple performing the action always has to be moved;
- **CANNOT** move Pessoa's meeple to the Metaphysical space, because he can never move there ②;
- **CAN** move to A Brasileira ③, the Bookshop ④ or Martinho da Arcada ⑤ because Pessoa's meeple can always be in the same physical space as any other heteronym meeple (even the Heteronym Meeple of the player performing the action).



Historical Note:

Fernando Pessoa would often impersonate the Heteronyms that he created, writing and behaving like them in real life. He often surprised journalists by saying "Hi, my name is Álvaro de Campos, Fernando Pessoa apologies but he cannot come today, so you'll be talking with me." That's why in this game, when you perform actions, you can perform them as an heteronym or as Pessoa himself. However, transforming from a metaphysical entity into a physical entity, requires a cost of energy, since you are straining your ethereal self. Unfortunately, none of this can be confirmed by science, so you'll have to trust us.

METAPHYSICAL SPACE: PESSOA'S MIND

Pessoa's Mind is a unique space where **ALL Heteronym meeples CAN** be placed together and where Pessoa's meeple **CANNOT** move to.

When a **player moves their heteronym meeple to the Metaphysical space** it costs them **1 energy** and then they can **perform the action of the physical space where Pessoa's meeple currently is**.

The player only pays the cost when entering the metaphysical space, not when leaving it.

REMEMBER:

Pessoa can never move to the Metaphysical space, because, well, his physical body cannot move inside his own head!



HAND LIMIT



Players **cannot have more than 7 cards** in their hand. During their turn they may hold more than this limit, but at the end of their turn they must discard cards from their hand until they have no more than 7. The back side of a **Bookshelf Tile increases this value by 2**. This will be explained shortly when we examine the Bookshop.



PHYSICAL SPACE (2): A BRASILEIRA



At “A Brasileira” players can also **draw Inspiration Cards** into their hands.

They can take any of the 5 face up cards. For each card taken, the player has to **spend the amount of energy depicted above the card they want to take**.

- ▶ The **leftmost card costs 0 energy**, so can be taken for free.
- ▶ The **next 2 cards cost 1 energy** each.
- ▶ The **last 2 cards cost 2 energy** each.

The player can **take any combination of cards that they wish and can afford**.

After drawing cards, any **remaining cards slide to the left** occupying the empty spaces, and new cards are drawn from the deck, filling the empty spaces from left to right until there are 5 cards available again.

If the draw deck ever becomes depleted, shuffle the discard pile and form a new deck.



Historical Note:

“A Brasileira” in Chiado is probably the most iconic cafe in Lisbon, and Pessoa was often seen there. Indeed his statue sits on the cafe's terrace to this day.



On Inês's (**yellow player**) turn, she would like to go to “A Brasileira”. She cannot move her meeple there because Joana (**blue player**) is already there **1**. She decides to spend 1 energy **2** and takes control of Pessoa. She flips her Heteronym Tile to the Pessoa side **3** and she moves Pessoa's meeple to “A Brasileira” **4**. She has 3 energy left and she decides to take the first **5** (0 energy cost), the second **6** (1 energy cost) and last **7** (2 energy cost) cards, adding them to her hand. She ends her turn with 0 energy **8**. The 2 remaining cards slide to the left and 3 new cards are added to the display.

PHYSICAL SPACE (3): BOOKSHOP



At the **Bookshop**, players can gain **Bookshelf Tiles** from the display which will **improve the quality of their poems** and/or their **maximum amount of energy and hand size**.

The player must **discard from their hand 1, 2 or 3 Inspiration Cards**. The requirements, i.e. the **type of cards** that must be discarded, are **indicated on the Bookshop Card on display**. This can be **cards with a certain value or of a certain suit**.

Upon **discarding the required type of card** they **gain the reward** indicated, either a Bookshelf tile or 5 Victory Points:



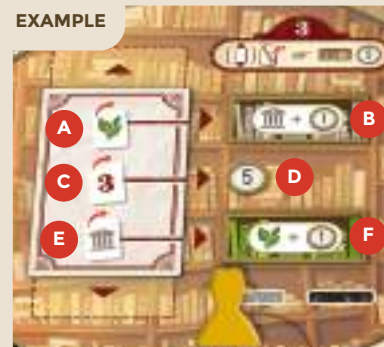
A player cannot meet more than 1 requirement with the same Inspiration Card.



Before performing the action, the player **MAY manipulate the position of the Bookshop Card**, sliding it up or down.

This will change the required Inspiration Cards aligned against each reward. If the player wants to **manipulate the card** they have to do so **BEFORE performing the action**.

EXAMPLE



If the player discards a **Naturalism card A** they gain the tile **B**.

If the player discards a value "3" card **C** they gain 5 Victory Points **D**.

If the player discards a **Classicism card E** they gain the tile **F**.

EXAMPLE



The player decides to manipulate the card by sliding it up:

If the player discards a value "3" card **G** they gain the tile **H**.

If the player discards a **Classicism card I** they gain 5 Victory Points **J**.

Each time the player **gains 1 Bookshelf Tile**, they **decide if they want to use its face-up side or flip it and use its face-down side that depicts energy**. Then, the player places the tile in the corresponding space under their Heteronym Board, or on the right side of it (in the case of an energy tile).

EXAMPLE



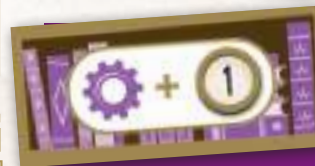
There are **4 different types of Bookshelf Tiles** that can be obtained at the Bookshop. After they are added to the **Heteronym Board** of the player, they **provide the player** with the following **improvements**:



Gain 1 extra victory point for each **Naturalism** card played when writing a poem.



Gain 1 extra victory point for each **Classicism** card played when writing a poem.



Gain 1 extra victory point for each **Futurism** card played when writing a poem.



Gain 1 extra energy when the player **Rests**, and hand size is increased by 2.



Historical Note:

Fernando Pessoa had one of the most impressive libraries of this period. With books in both Portuguese and English covering a huge variety of writing, these books fuelled his creative process. That's why, in this game, collecting bookshelves filled with books, conceptually recreates this "growth process".

It's Joana's turn (**blue player**), and she moves her heteronym meeple to the Bookshop 1.

She would like to gain the **Naturalism** tile 2 which requires a **Naturalism** card to be discarded 3.

She doesn't want to do that, so decides to slide the card up, creating new alignments 4.

She discards a value "3" card 5 and gains the **Naturalism** tile 6. Then, she discards a Classicism card 7 and she gains 5 Victory Points 8.

Then she places the gained tile in the corresponding space of her Heteronym Board 9 and she scores the 5 Victory Points that she gained by advancing her scoring disc 5 spaces on the scoring track.



After performing the action, remove from the game the card currently on the Bookshop and then take the top Bookshop Card from the deck and place it on the display 1.

Finally, refill any **empty spaces with Bookshelf tiles** from the stacks: the top space must be filled with the top **tile from the first stack 2** and the **bottom space** must be filled with the top **tile from the top of the second stack 3**.

If one of the stacks gets depleted, then draw from the stack that still contains tiles.



ASTRAL MAP BONUSES

After performing the action at the Bookshop or at Rossio (see page 10), players **MAY activate the Astral Map**. The Astral Map is a part of the Metaphysical space, and **each round one section faces the Bookshop A** and **another section faces Rossio B**.

When **playing Inspiration Cards** at the **Bookshop or Rossio**, if **at least 1 card** has a **matching astrological sign** with 1 of the 2 signs on the **section adjacent to it**, the **player gains the corresponding bonus**. This **bonus is only earned ONCE per action** even if both astrological signs match.



TYPES OF BONUS



Gain the top Bookshelf Tile of 1 of the stacks of the Bookshop. The bonus is taken **before** refreshing the Bookshop.



Draw 2 Inspiration Cards from the top of the deck and add them to your hand.



Gain 3 Victory Points.



Gain 2 energy by sliding your energy marker 2 spaces to the right on the energy track.



Historical Note:

Astrology played an enormous part in Fernando Pessoa's life. Sometimes Fernando Pessoa cancelled meetings because the stars were unfavourable on those days. He drew his own Astral Map and the Astral Maps of his heteronyms. He predicted almost precisely the year of his own death. Astral Maps rotate counter-clockwise but, we decided that in this game, the Metaphysical space rotates clockwise, in order to be coherent with the round structure and board gaming standards.

PHYSICAL SPACE (4): ROSSIO

At **Rossio** (one of the most vibrant squares of Lisbon), players can **write poems** by **discarding Inspiration Cards** from their hand and **gaining Victory Points**.



The player must **play from their hand 3, 4 or 5 Inspiration Cards**, and use them to **write a poem**. To write a poem, the **player lays**

down on the table in front of them **Inspiration Cards from their hand** in **ascending order, never repeating the same value**.

Values don't have to be consecutive. Each card must be **played, overlaying the previous card**, leaving **only the header (value and suit) of the previous card visible**. If a player uses a **card with 2 values**, they must announce **which of the 2 values** they are using.



Afonso (**red player**) wants to move his meeple to Rossio so that he can write a poem. However, Inês (**yellow player**) is already there. He decides to pay 1 energy to transform himself into Pessoa, flipping his Heteronym Tile to the Pessoa side. He now moves the Pessoa meeple to Rossio in order to write the poem **1**. He plays 4 cards from his hand. A **Naturalism** card value 1 **A**, a **Futurism** card values 1/2 **B** announcing that he is using the value 2, a **Futurism** card value 4 **C** and a **Naturalism** card value 5 **D**.

➡ IMPORTANT: To create the perfect atmosphere, and to show off your poetical prowess, players are encouraged to read out loud the fragments of poetry on the Inspiration Cards as they lay them on the table!



Next, the player **scores the poem**. Each Inspiration Card played will score Victory Points determined by the value of each suit as depicted on their heteronym board plus all the Bookshelf Tiles underneath it. The player adds the total for each Inspiration Card and scores that many **Victory Points**.

Style coherence: as a **bonus**, each Inspiration Card that is played immediately after a card of the same suit will score the player 1 additional Victory Point.



The player then **collects a Poem Tile equal to the number of verses of the poem**. Each Inspiration Card represents 1 verse. So, if the poem consisted of 3 cards, the player takes a size 3 Poem Tile. If the poem consisted of 4 cards, the player takes a size 4 Poem Tile and so on. The **player takes the corresponding Poem Tile** from the **Rossio section** of the game board if there are still Poem Tiles of that size

available there. If not, the **player takes it from the supply**. If a **Poem Tile** is taken from the **Rossio** section, the **player gets 3 additional Victory Points** as depicted on the game board. **If the Poem Tile is taken from the supply, no extra bonus points are awarded**. Poem Tiles will score again at the end of the game so should be kept to the left of the player's Heteronym Board.

ASTRAL MAP: After performing the action (just like when performing the Bookshop action), the player checks if they can activate the Astral Map (page 9).



Finally, the player **selects 1 of the played Inspiration Cards to keep** for their **Final Poem** (we will explain this later). The chosen **card is placed under their Heteronym Tile** and will score again at the end of the game. Players may examine their reserved cards at any time. The **rest of the Inspiration Cards** are placed onto the **discard pile**.

Afonso (red player) now scores the poem:

Naturalism cards score him **1 Victory Point** ① and **Futurism** cards score him **3 Victory Points** ②.

So, he scores **1 Victory Point** from card ①, **3 Victory Points** for card ②, **3 Victory Points** for card ③ and **1 Victory Point** for ④.

Also, since card ③ was played after a card of the same type (card ②), it scores **1 extra Victory Point**. In total, this **poem scores 9 Victory Points**.

Afonso takes the **size 4 Poem Tile** from Rossio ③ because there is still one there and **scores 3 extra Victory Points**. In total Afonso scored **12 Victory Points** and advances his score marker on the scoring track.

Since one of the played cards has the same Astrological Sign ④ as one of the Astrological Signs depicted on the section of the Astral Map facing Rossio ⑤, Afonso gains the respective bonus ⑥. In this case, the bonus is a Bookshelf Tile that the player can take from one of the stacks beside the Bookshop. He decides to take the **Classicism** tile ⑦. Finally, he decides to keep the **Futurism** 1/2 card which he places under his Heteronym Tile ⑧ and discards the remaining cards.



Historical Note:

Rossio square is located in the Pombaline Downtown of Lisbon and has been one of its main squares since the Middle Ages. It has been the setting of popular revolts and celebrations, bullfights and executions, and is now a preferred meeting place of Lisbon natives and tourists alike.

REST

If a player **does not move a meeple** and perform an **action**, either because they **don't have energy** or they **don't want to**, they **must Rest**. They **remove their meeple from the Game Board** and place it in front of their Heteronym Board.

Then, they **replenish ALL the energy** of their Heteronym on their Heteronym Board, by moving the **energy marker** to the **rightmost space** of its energy track, including the spaces on any Bookshop Tiles.

On their next turn, the player will be able to move their Heteronym meeple back onto the game board and perform an action, or move Pessoa's meeple instead, if the player controls him and wishes to do so.

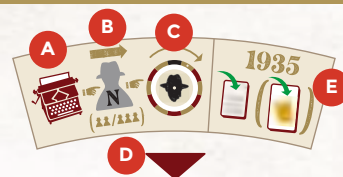


It's Inês's turn (**yellow player**), she still has 1 energy point, but she decides to rest.

She removes her heteronym meeple from the board ① and moves her energy marker to the rightmost space ②.

5. END OF THE ROUND

After all players have performed their turn, the round ends. Follow this procedure (which is also depicted on the game board):



A First, the player who controls Pessoa takes the First Player Token.

B Then, In a 2 and 3 player game only, players move the neutral heteronym(s):

In a 3 player game: Players move the neutral heteronym to the next PHYSICAL space clockwise that is not occupied by an heteronym meeple. If all PHYSICAL spaces are occupied with heteronym meeples, players move the neutral meeple to the METAPHYSICAL space instead. The next time that the meeple in the METAPHYSICAL space will move, he will move

to the lowest numbered PHYSICAL space (eachspace is numbered and consider the Metaphysical Space as number 5) that does not contain an heteronym meeple.

In a 2 player game: Players will move both neutral heteronym meeples. They move first one of the neutral heteronyms (the one who currently occupies the lowest numbered space) to the next PHYSICAL space clockwise that is not occupied by an heteronym meeple. Then they move the other heteronym meeple.

If ALL PHYSICAL spaces are occupied with heteronym meeples when moving a neutral, move it to the METAPHYSICAL space instead. The next time that the meeple in the METAPHYSICAL space will move, it will move to the lowest numbered PHYSICAL space that does not contain an heteronym meeple.

Attention: If players forget to move the neutrals at the end of a round, DO NOT backtrack player movements.

C Finally, players rotate the Metaphysical space one step, so that the arrow points to the next calendar date **D**.

After playing round "1935", the game ends and players write their final poem **E** (page 13).

Afonso (red player) and Inês (yellow player) are playing a 2 player game. Inês controls Pessoa at the end of the round and gets the 1st Player token. They will move the 2 neutrals heteronyms:

EXAMPLE



The first to be moved is the blue meeple on "A Brasileira" (space number 2), because it's the lowest numbered space occupied by the neutral meeples **1**. The meeple is moved to the Metaphysical space because all other physical spaces are occupied by heteronym meeples **2**. Then, the other neutral meeple (the white meeple) which is currently at the Bookshop (space number 3) **3** moves to the next free physical space in clockwise direction, in this case "A Brasileira" **4** which was left vacant by the movement of the blue neutral meeple.

At the end of the next round, Inês (yellow player) still controls Pessoa so she keeps first player token. First, players move the white meeple that is currently on "A Brasileira" (space number 2) **1**. The meeple is moved to "Martinho da Arcada" (space number 3) which is the next free Physical Space in clockwise direction **2**.

Secondly players move the blue meeple that is currently in the Metaphysical Space (space number 5) **3** and they move it to "A Brasileira" which is the only available free Physical Space **4**.



EXAMPLE

6. FINAL POEM

After players have completed round “1935”, the game ends. Now players have the opportunity to compose the greatest poem of their virtual lives. In order to so, **players may use:**

- ▶ **ALL the cards stored under their heteronym tile**
- ▶ **+ 1 additional card from their hand**

The **rules to write a poem** are exactly the **same** as **described before** on the **Rossio physical space**, with the **exception** that the **poem token is always taken from the supply** and not from the Rossio space, even if there are still poem tokens remaining there. **Players cannot gain a bonus from the Astral Map when writing their final poem.** Then, **after scoring the poem, collecting the respective token and discarding all the cards used** to write the poem, the **game ends**.



All players will write their final poem. Afonso (**red player**), uses 3 cards that he has kept during the game after writing poems (**A**, **B**, and **D**). He adds 1 card from his hand **C** and he scores the poem: card **A** scores **2 Victory Points**, card **B** scores **3 Victory Points**, card **C** scores **3 Victory Points + 1 extra Victory Point** and card **D** scores **3 Victory Points + 1 extra Victory Point**. This final poem scores **13 Victory Points**. Afonso collects from the supply a **size 4 poem tile 1**.



Historical Note:

On 29 November 1935, Pessoa was taken to the Hospital de São Luís suffering from abdominal pain and a high fever; there he wrote, in English, his last words: "I know not what tomorrow will bring." He died the next day, 30 November 1935 around 8 pm, aged 47, leaving behind an extraordinary life of creation. The Final Poem reflects the last literary statement of each heteronym, before they vanish away with the body of their creator.

7. END OF THE GAME

When the game ends players proceed to final scoring by scoring the Poem Tiles in their possession. **Each player will score:**

- ▶ **3 Victory Points for each Size 3 Poem Tile**
- ▶ **4 Victory Points for each Size 4 Poem Tile**
- ▶ **5 Victory Points for each Size 5 Poem Tile**
- ▶ **1 Victory Point for each Inspiration Card remaining in their hand.**

After **adding those Victory Points to the points that they have scored during the game**, the **player with the most Victory Points is the winner**. **Ties** are broken **firstly** by the **player with more Poem Tiles**, then by the **player with more Bookshelf Tiles**. If that still does not break the tie, the **players share the victory**, after all there is enough metaphysical space for several heteronyms to live in posterity.



The game has ended and Afonso (**red player**) has scored **70 Victory Points** during the game. Now, he scores his Poem Tiles. The **size 3** tile scores **3 Victory Points**, the **size 4** tiles score **4 Victory Points each** and the **size 5** tile scores **5 Victory Points**, for a **total of 16 Victory Points**. He also has 2 cards in hand, so he scores **2 extra Victory Points**. His **final score is 88 Victory Points** (70+16+2).



Historical Note:

In his lifetime, Pessoa published four books in English and only one in Portuguese: Mensagem (Message). However, he left a lifetime of unpublished, unfinished or just sketchy work in a domed, wooden trunk (25,574 manuscript and typed pages which have been housed in the Portuguese National Library since 1988). The heavy burden of editing this mass of work is still in progress. The goal of this game is to show you, fellow gamer, what an extraordinary person Fernando Pessoa was and how amazing his contribution to poetry in the 20th Century was.

MODULE I: ADVANCED HETERONYMS

This module reflects how **diverse these heteronyms were and to which sphere of writing they focused**. It adds asymmetry to the game right from the start. To play with this module, flip the Heteronym Boards to their advanced side (red side) during set-up.

Advanced side
of a Player
Board



ÁLVARO DE CAMPOS



His starting values for scoring poems are: 0 points for each Naturalism card, 0 points for each Classicism card and 2 points for each Futurism card;

At the end of the game, scores 3 points for each Size 3 Poem Tile, 4 points for each Size 4 Poem Tile and 5 points for each Size 5 Poem Tile;

His energy track is 1 space bigger and his hand limit is 1 higher than the other heteronyms;

Special trait: When Campos writes a poem, he may ignore placing the Inspiration Cards in ascending order and can therefore gain bonus points for playing the same suits together. He must still use different values of course. For example, he can play a “3” followed by a “1”, followed by a “4”. **Ignore this special trait when writing the Final Poem.**

RICARDO REIS



His starting values for scoring poems are: 1 point for each Naturalism card, 2 points for each Classicism card and 0 points for each Futurism card;

At the end of the game, scores 3 points for each Size 3 Poem Tile, 3 points for each Size 4 Poem Tile, but scores 0 points for each Size 5 Poem Tile. Additionally, for each set of one Size 3 and one Size 4 Poem Tiles, he scores 3 extra points;

Special trait: Each time Reis writes a poem, he gains 1 extra point for each Inspiration Card played whose value is exactly +1 more than the previous card, i.e. a “3” after a “2” or a “4” after a “3” and so on. **Ignore this special trait when writing the Final Poem.**

BERNARDO SOARES



His starting values for scoring poems are: 1 point for each Naturalism card, 1 point for each Classicism card and 1 point for each Futurism card;

At the end of the game, scores 4 points for each Size 3 Poem Tile, 4 points for each Size 4 Poem Tile and 4 points for each Size 5 Poem Tile;

Special trait: When Soares writes a poem and his Heteronym Tile is on Pessoa side, he gains 3 extra Points. **Ignore this special trait when writing the Final Poem.**

ALBERTO CAEIRO



His starting values for scoring poems are: 2 points for each Naturalism card, 1 point for each Classicism card and 0 points for each Futurism card;

At the end of the game, scores 3 points for each Size 3 Poem Tile, 4 points for each Size 4 Poem Tile and 5 points for each Size 5 Poem Tile;

Special trait: Each time Caeiro writes a poem and his meeple or Pessoa's meeple is alone in Rossio, he gains 3 extra Points. **Ignore this special trait when writing the Final Poem.**



REMINDER

Even if an heteronym scores 0 Points for a card of a certain suit, they can still earn 1 additional point if played after a card of the same suit.



MODULE 2: MENSAGEM

Mensagem was the only relevant book that Fernando Pessoa published during his life. To use this module, **take all Mensagem cards, shuffle them into a deck and place them face-down next to the board during set-up.** Each player **draws 2 Mensagem cards** into their hand. **Mensagem cards DO NO COUNT** towards the **hand limit**.

DURING THE GAME

Each time a **player performs the REST action**, they **draw 1 Mensagem card** from the top of the deck and add it to their hand. Then, from **the 3 Mensagem cards they now hold, they play 1** sliding it under one of the top 3 spaces of their Heteronym Board, leaving only the icons visible. These cards will **score extra Victory Points at the end of the game.**

Then, **ALL players pass 1 of the 2 Mensagem cards they currently have to the player on their left** receiving 1 Mensagem card **from the player on their right.**

FINAL POEM

After players write their final poem, all players play **1 final Mensagem card** from the 2 they still hold (no cards are passed to other players). The remaining card is discarded.

END OF THE GAME

At the end of the game, after players have scored their poem tiles, players will **score the Mensagem cards they have played** into their Heteronym Board.

NOTE

Players cannot have more than 3 Mensagem cards in play. If they would play a 4th card they either discard 1 of the 3 existing Mensagem cards to make room for a new 1, or simply discard 1 from their hand.

TYPES OF MENSAGEM CARDS



1 Victory Point for each Poem Tile you have.



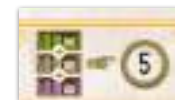
1 Victory Point for each Bookshelf Tile you have.



2 Victory Points for each Bookshelf Tile of the indicated type that you have.



2/3 Victory Points for each Poem Tile of the indicated size that you have.



5 Victory Points for each set of 1 Naturalism + 1 Classicism + 1 Futurism Bookshelf Tiles that you have.



5 Victory Points for each set of 1 Size 3 Poem + 1 Size 4 Poem + 1 Size 5 Poem Tiles that you have.



If you have the majority, or you are tied for majority, of Poem Tiles, gain 5 Victory Points.



If you have the majority, or you are tied for majority, of Bookshelf Tiles, gain 5 Victory Points.



If you have the majority, or you are tied for majority, of the indicated Bookshelf Tile, gain 5 Victory Points.



If you have the majority, or you are tied for majority, of the indicated type of Poem Tile, gain 5 Victory Points.



Afonso (**red player**), scores his Mensagem cards at the end of the game. The first card **A** gives him **4 Victory Points**, since he has **2 Futurism Bookshelf tiles** **1**. The second card **B** scores him **5 Victory Points** since he is tied for majority of **Futurism Bookshelf tiles** **1**. He has 2 and Joana also has 2, so he can score the card. Finally, his third Mensagem card **C** scores him **0 Victory Points**, since he has **2 size 3 Poem Tiles** **2**, but Inês has 3, so he doesn't have the majority and he is not tied for majority. In total, his Mensagem cards score him **9 Victory Points**.



Historical Note:

The book "Mensagem" was one of the few works published by Fernando Pessoa during his life, and represents his biggest published achievement. It epitomises the collective achievement of Pessoa's mind and, consequently, embodies the contribution of all characters that lived inside his extraordinary brain.

SOLO MODE



GOAL OF THE SOLO GAME:



SCORE 100 OR MORE VICTORY POINTS TO WIN THE GAME

HISTORICAL CONTEXT

You will play against **Raphael Baldaya**, a lesser know heteronym of Pessoa, an astrologer who studied Astrology and Occultism. Baldaya will try to block your movement in order to force your destiny to become a reality: defeat. Can you beat Baldaya and build a path to fame and posterity?

SET-UP

Set up the game as if you would be **playing a 2 player game using both modules. You cannot play in solo mode without both modules.**

Remove Mensagem cards "M06" and "M16". They cannot be used in the solo game.

Place 1 Neutral Heteronym meeple in the **Bookshop space and the other on Rossio**, as you would do in a 2 player game. Then, take the **heteronym meeple chosen to represent Baldaya** and place it on the **Metaphysical Space**.

Baldaya does not use a Heteronym Board and takes no Inspiration Cards at the start of the game. During gameplay he does **not take or discard Inspiration Cards** and, similarly, **energy**. He also will **not score Victory Points**. Give him the appropriate **Heteronym Tile** and **2 Mensagem cards**, kept face down.

Place the 2 **player discs of Baldaya** on the **calendar spaces "1921" and "1931"** of the Metaphysical Space.

To **WIN** you must score at least **100 Victory Points**. You start the game as first player and the Baldaya starts with its Heteronym Tile Pessoa side face up.

DURING THE GAME

Play the game as a normal 2 player game. On **Baldaya's turn**, do the following:

If Baldaya **does not control Pessoa**, **flip his Heteronym tile to Pessoa side**. So, in your future turn, if you want to control Pessoa, you will have to spend 1 energy to take the control back, like in a multiplayer game.

Draw the top Inspiration Card from the deck and

place it on the **discard pile: Baldaya's meeple will try to move to a space** (see Baldaya's Movement). If the card has 2 numbers, use the **lowest** number.

Baldaya performs an action on that space (see Baldaya's Actions).

BALDAYA'S MOVEMENT

Baldaya's will **try to move his heteronym meeple to a space as indicated by the value on the Inspiration Card**. Each value refers to a specific space on the **game board** (Each space is numbered, e.g. the Metaphysical Space is 5). After determining the space he will move to and, before moving any meeple, do the following check:

If there is **another heteronym meeple in that space (yours, a neutral or Baldaya's meeple)**, move **Pessoa's meeple instead**.

If there is **another heteronym meeple in that space (yours, a neutral or Baldaya's meeple) AND also Pessoa's meeple**, move Baldaya's meeple to the **next PHYSICAL space clockwise that is not occupied by an heteronym meeple**. If **ALL PHYSICAL spaces are occupied with heteronym meeples**, then move him to the **METAPHYSICAL space instead and perform the action of the space where Pessoa's meeple is**.

If a card with a value **"5"** is drawn then simply move Baldaya's meeple to the **Metaphysical Space** and perform the action of the space where Pessoa's meeple is. If **Baldaya's meeple is already on the Metaphysical Space**, then **move it to the lowest numbered physical space** that is not occupied by an heteronym meeple.

EXAMPLE



Baldaya (**red meeple**), draws an Inspiration Card value **"2"** and has to move to **"A Brasileira" 1**. Since another heteronym meeple is there, he cannot move his red meeple, so he moves Pessoa's meeple instead **2**.

BALDAYA'S ACTIONS:

(1) Martinho da Arcada: Baldaya **discards the 3 leftmost cards** onto the discard pile.

(2) A Brasileira: Baldaya **discards the 3 leftmost cards** onto the discard pile.

(3) Bookshop: Baldaya **takes both Bookshelf Tiles**. Place them face up next to his Mensagem cards. Restock the Bookshop. Please note that Baldaya does not gain any bonus from the astral map.

(4) Rossio: Baldaya **gains the lowest size Poem Tile** available in Rossio. If there are **no more Poem Tiles in Rossio**, he takes the Poem Tile from the supply of the **type he has less**. In case of a **tie**, he takes the one of **lowest value**. Place the tile next to his Mensagem cards. Please note that Baldaya does not gain any bonus from the astral map.

(5) Pessoa's Mind: Baldaya performs the action where Pessoa's meeple stands.



Baldaya (**red meeple**), draws an Inspiration Card value **"4/5"** and he has to use the lowest value, in this case the **"4"**, which means that he has to move to **Rossio**. However **Rossio** is occupied by an heteronym meeple AND Pessoa **3**, so he has to move to the next space clockwise that does not contain an heteronym meeple, in this case **"A Brasileira" 4**.

REST ACTION

- When you perform a **Rest action** do the following:
- After you have **drawn 1 Mensagem Card** add it to your hand and **play 1 Mensagem Card**;
 - Pass 1 of the 2 Mensagem cards** you have in hand to Baldaya;
 - Randomly take 1 of Baldaya's Mensagem cards into your hand** as in a 2 player game.

- When the **calendar reaches 1921 and 1931** (as highlighted by Baldaya's discs) **Baldaya performs the REST action** as follows:
- He **draws 1 Mensagem card**, adds it to his hand and then **randomly discards 1 of the 3 cards** from his hand;
 - Choose 1 Mensagem card from your hand to give to Baldaya and randomly take one of the Mensagem cards he has in hand**;
 - Then **remove Baldaya's disc** from that calendar space.

END OF THE ROUND

- Proceed normally giving the **first player token to whoever controls Pessoa**. Don't forget to **move the 2 Neutral Heteronyms as in a 2 player game and rotate the Metaphysical Space**.

FINAL POEM

- Write your poem as usual. **Baldaya gains a size 5 Poem Tile** and places the tile next to his Mensagem cards;
- In accordance with the normal game rules you may now **play 1 of the 2 Mensagem cards from your hand**.

CAMPAIGN

GAME #	TARGET SCORE	BOOKSHELF TILES TO KEEP	GAME #	TARGET SCORE	BOOKSHELF TILES TO KEEP	GAME #	TARGET SCORE	BOOKSHELF TILES TO KEEP
GAME 1	100	1	GAME 4	115	2	GAME 7	130	3
GAME 2	105	1	GAME 5	120	2	GAME 8	135	3
GAME 3	110	1	GAME 6	125	2	GAME 9	140: GREATEST POET OF ALL TIME!!!	



Baldaya (**red meeple**), draws an Inspiration Card value “4” and has to move to Rossio. Since his meeple and Pessoa meeple are already there **1**, he has to move to the next space clockwise that does not contain an heteronym meeple. However, there are no free physical spaces for him to move to, so he has to move his meeple to the metaphysical space **2**. Then, he performs the action of the space where Pessoa's meeple currently is, in this case Rossio **3**. He gains the lowest size poem tile available in Rossio, in this case a size 3 poem tile **4**.



END OF THE GAME

- At the end of the game, when you **score your Mensagem Cards**, check **all the Bookshelf Tiles and Poem Tiles that Baldaya has** in order to compare majorities.
- To win, your final score must be at least 100 or higher.** If your score is **less than that**, you have **lost** the game. If you won, check the table below to see how you will be remembered as a poet.

RANKING

- 100 - 109 Victory Points:** You are a **Poet Apprentice**. We cannot say that your poems are mesmerising, but at least you are considered the best at your local poetry club.
- 110 - 124 Victory Points:** You have officially **published your first book**. Don't expect to be covered in glory, but at least some people will read you and remember your name.
- 125 - 139 Victory Points:** You are a **Great Poet**. Everybody in your country knows who you are. You're probably going to be translated to other languages.
- 140+:** You are officially the **Greatest Poet Of All Time**. We bow to your genius and your name will be remembered for generations to come.

CAMPAIGN PLAY

- You can **play the solo mode in a campaign**, meaning that you will **play a series of games**. The goal of campaign **play is to play the maximum number of games in a row without losing** (of course you can do this over several days). Your **final score is the number of games in a row that you have won**. If you **manage to complete 9 games without losing, you arrive to the end of the campaign and you will be remembered as the Greatest Poet Of All Time**.
- You must **chose a Heteronym and use him during the whole campaign**. You will be able to **keep** some **Bookshelf Tiles** between games, which will make your heteronym stronger as the campaign unfolds. During **Set-up, place 12 Bookshelf Tiles in each stack**. However, after your first game, this number of tiles will be lower, so distribute them as evenly as possible for each stack.
- The **table below indicates which score you have to achieve to win each specific game and how many Bookshelf Tiles you will be able to keep** to use in your next game. To determine which tiles you keep, simply take all the bookshelf tiles you have won during the game and randomly pick a number of tiles as indicated on the table. Place these Bookshop Tiles in a zip-lock bag if you take a break from your campaign.

SUMMARY

ROUND STRUCTURE

Before performing their turn, the player can:

TAKE CONTROL OF PESSOA: by paying 1 energy;

MEDITATE: discard Inspiration Cards to gain 1 energy for each card discarded.

MOVE AND PERFORM 1 ACTION:

Move your  HETERONYM MEEPLE OR  PESSOA'S (if you control him):

1 MARTINHO DA ARCADE

- Buy Inspiration Cards. Each card costs 1 energy. Cards on second and fourth positions can **only be bought** if cards on their **right** and **left** have already **been bought**;
- Check hand size;
- Add new inspiration cards to Martinho da Arcada.

2 A BRASILEIRA

- Buy Inspiration Cards. Cards cost between 0 and 2 Energy;
- Check hand size;
- Add new inspiration cards to A Brasileira.

3 BOOKSHOP

- You **may** move the Bookshop card up or down;
- Discard 1, 2 or 3 Inspiration Cards. Cards must meet the requirement and **gain the rewards** (Bookshop Tiles and/or Victory Points). When **gaining a tile choose its side** (suit or energy);
- Check if you gain a **bonus from the Astral Map** (1 of the played cards matches 1 of the zodiac signs);
- Refresh the Bookshop display.

4 ROSSIO

- Discard 3, 4 or 5 Inspiration Cards;
- Gain Victory Points;
- Gain Poem Tile from Rossio (if available) or supply;
- Check if you gain a **bonus from the Astral Map** (1 of the played cards matches 1 of the zodiac signs);
- Select 1 Inspiration Card to keep for the final poem, discard the others.

5 METAPHYSICAL SPACE

- Pay 1 Energy;
- Perform the **action** of the **physical space** where **Pessoa's meeple** currently is.

REST

- Remove heteronym meeple from game board;
- Maximize Energy;
- Module 2: Draw 1 and Play 1 Mensagem card. All players pass 1 Mensagem card to players on their left.

END OF ROUND

- Player who controls Pessoa gets 1st Player token;
- Move neutral heteronym(s) in a 2 and 3 player game;
- Rotate the Metaphysical Space.

GAME END (AFTER 1935)

- All players **write their final poem** (cards placed aside +1 card from hand);
- Module 2: Players play 1 final Mensagem Card.

FINAL SCORING

- 3/4/5 Victory Points for each Poem token of size 3/4/5.
 - Module 1: Ricardo Reis scores 3 Victory Points for each Poem token of size 3 and 4 PLUS 3 extra Victory Points for each set of one size 3 and one size 4 poem tokens;
 - Module 1: Bernardo Soares scores 4 Victory Points for each Poem token of size 3/4/5.
- 1 Victory Point for each Inspiration Card in hand.
- Module 2: Victory Points for played Mensagem Cards.

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